



# **DEEP SCIENCE WITH SMALL ACCELERATORS**

What are the science questions?

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# Low Energy Accelerator Community at DUSEL

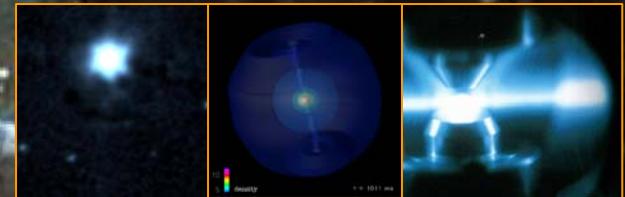
Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory  
Colorado School of Mines  
Louisiana State University  
University of North Carolina  
University of Notre Dame  
Ohio University  
University of Washington  
Western Michigan University  
Yale University

ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary  
Ruhruniversität Bochum, Germany  
HH-NIPNE, DFN-TANDEM, Romania  
INFN Geneva, Italy  
INFN Gran Sasso, Italy  
Universita Frederico II Napoli, Italy  
Universität Wien, Austria  
University of Edinburgh, UK

# Nuclear Astrophysics

Nuclear Processes as Engine of Stellar Evolution and Trigger of Stellar Explosion

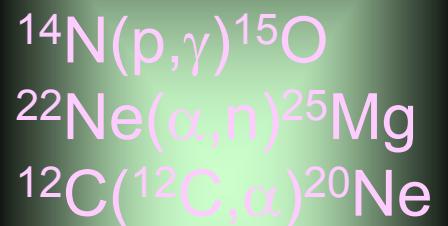
Observers, Modelers, Experimenters



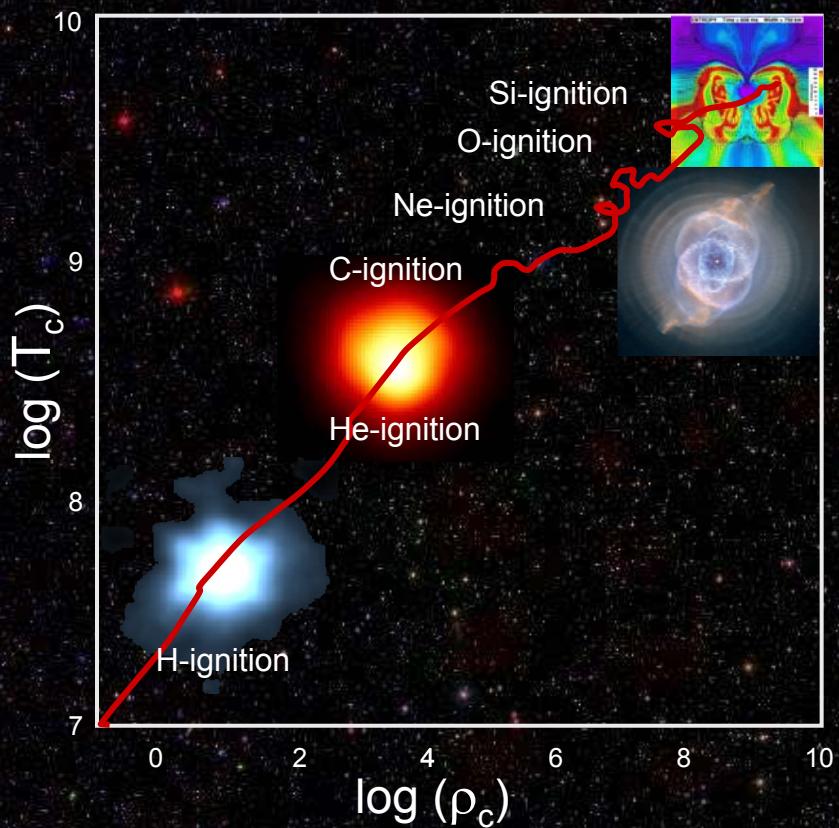
Stable Beam Experiments  
Neutron Beam Experiments  
Radioactive Beam Experiments  
Weak Interaction & Neutrino Experiments

- Development of S4 proposal
- Identification of Scientific Goals
- Collaboration Structure
- Infrastructure Requirements
- Identification of Technical Needs
- Collaboration Tasks & Work Distribution
- Cost Assessment for Full Proposal

Successful experiments have demonstrated considerable discovery potential for low energy reaction measurements



# Nuclear burning & stellar evolution



Critical reactions for:

- ✿ energy generation,
- ✿ time scale
- ✿ nucleosynthesis

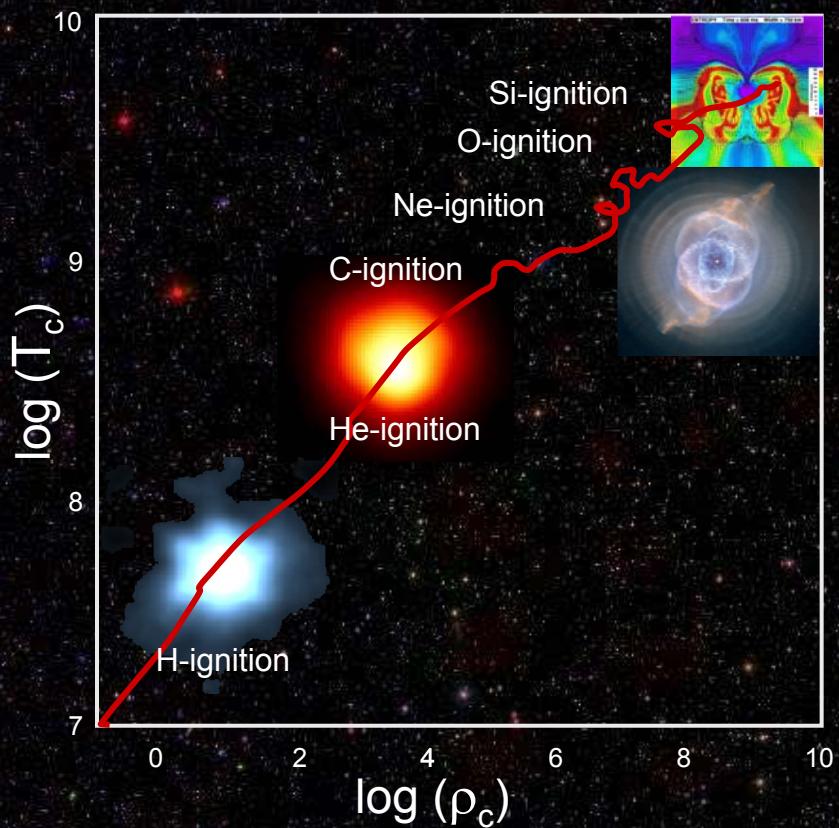
## Hydrogen Burning

- $^3\text{He}(\alpha, \gamma)^7\text{Be}$
- $^3\text{He}(^3\text{He}, 2\text{p})^4\text{He}$
- $^7\text{Be}(\text{p}, \gamma)^8\text{B}$
- $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p}, \gamma)^{13}\text{N}$
- $^{14}\text{N}(\text{p}, \gamma)^{15}\text{O}$
- $^{15}\text{N}(\text{p}, \gamma), (\text{p}, \alpha)^{16}\text{O}, ^{12}\text{C}$
- $^{17}\text{O}(\text{p}, \gamma), (\text{p}, \alpha)^{18}\text{F}, ^{14}\text{N}$
- $^{18}\text{O}(\text{p}, \gamma), (\text{p}, \alpha)^{19}\text{F}, ^{15}\text{N}$
- $^{19}\text{F}(\text{p}, \gamma), (\text{p}, \alpha)^{20}\text{Ne}, ^{16}\text{O}$

Choice should be guided, by

- Scientific relevance
- Experimental suitability
- Alternative opportunities

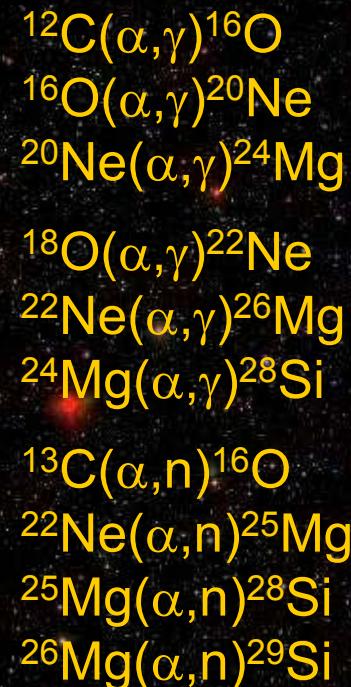
# Nuclear burning & stellar evolution



Critical reactions for:

- ✳ energy generation,
- ✳ time scale
- ✳ nucleosynthesis

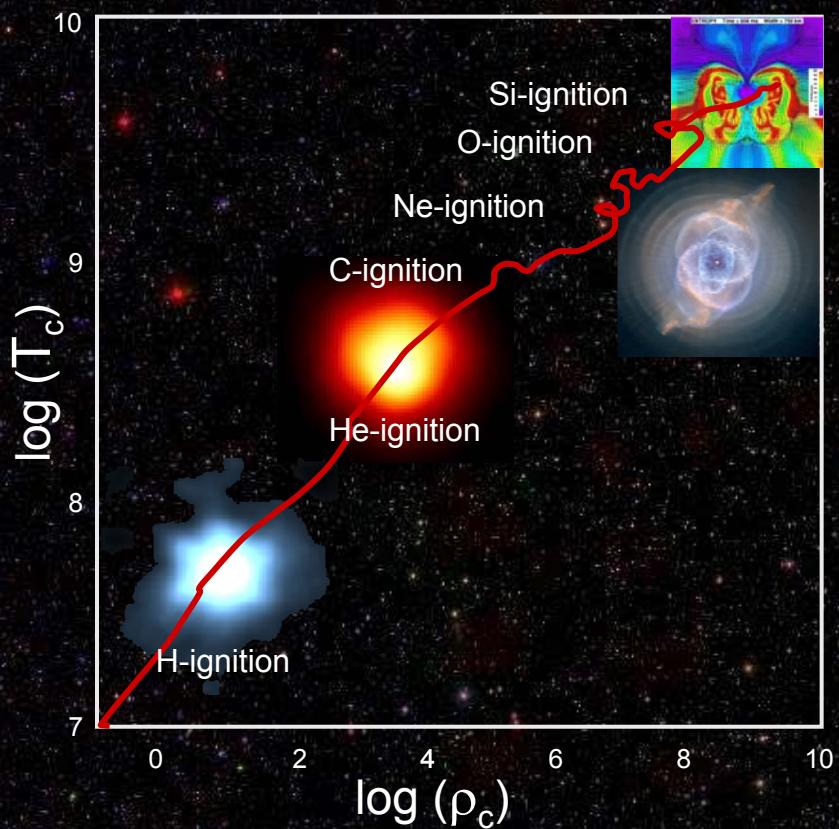
## Helium Burning



Choice should be guided, by

- Scientific relevance
- Experimental suitability
- Alternative opportunities

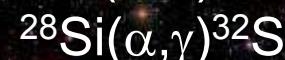
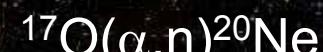
# Nuclear burning & stellar evolution



Critical reactions for:

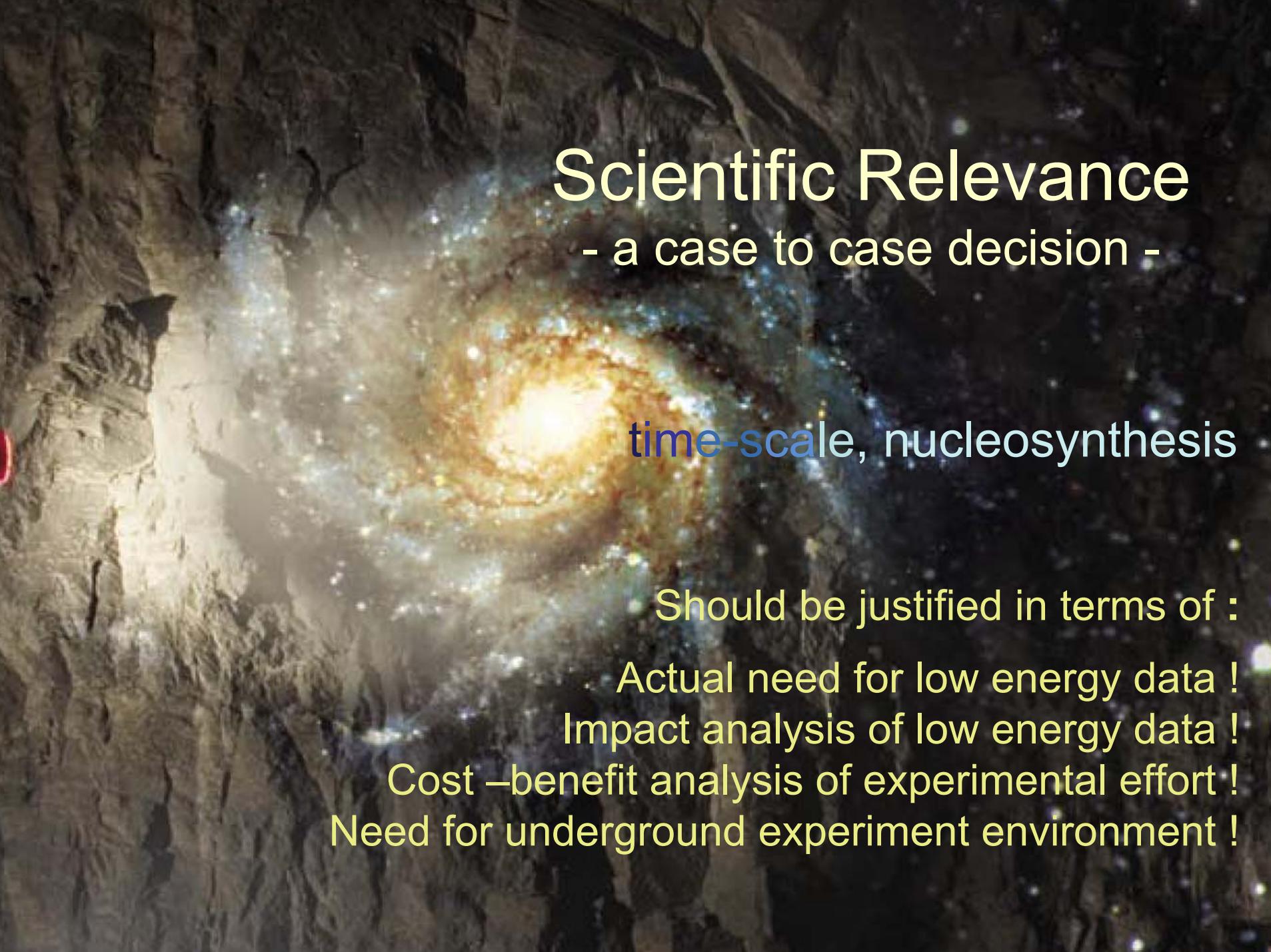
- ✳ energy generation,
- ✳ time scale
- ✳ nucleosynthesis

## Heavy Ion Burning



Choice should be guided, by

- Scientific relevance
- Experimental suitability
- Alternative opportunities



# Scientific Relevance

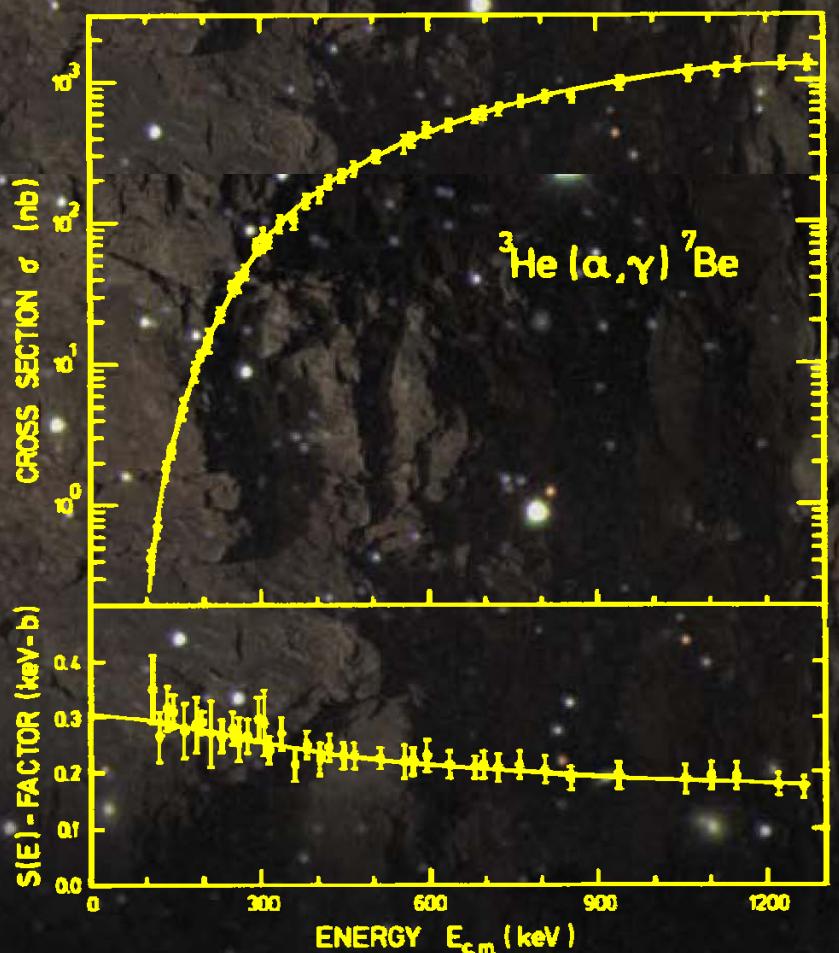
- a case to case decision -

time-scale, nucleosynthesis

Should be justified in terms of :

- Actual need for low energy data !
- Impact analysis of low energy data !
- Cost –benefit analysis of experimental effort !
- Need for underground experiment environment !

# We know the problem ...



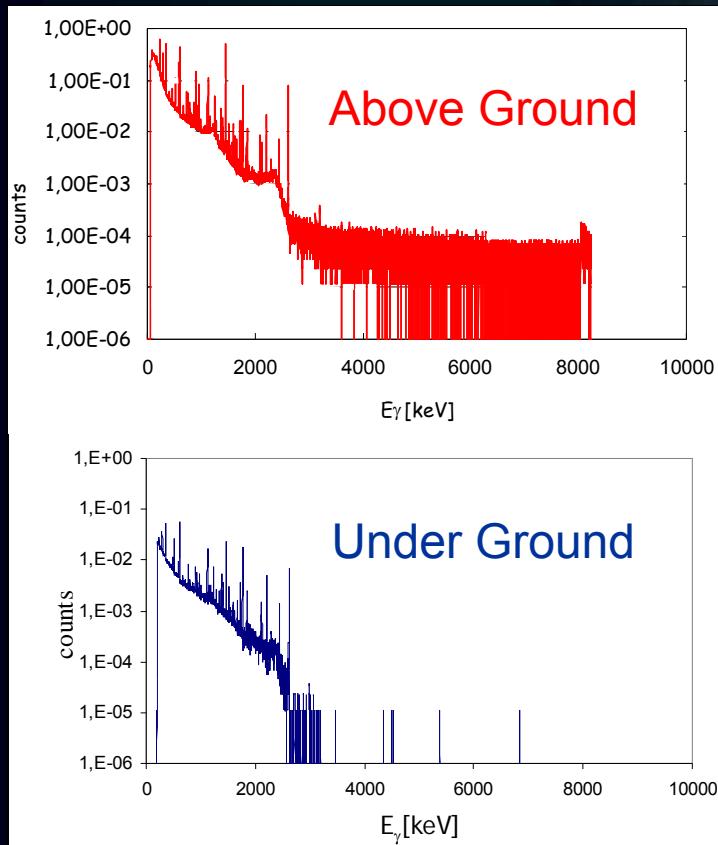
$$S(E) = \sigma(E) \cdot E \cdot e^{(E_G/E)^{1/2}}$$

## Low Energy Problem:

- Reaction Yield (cross section)
  - Energy Calibration (S-factor )
  - Background Yield
- 
- Cosmic Ray Induced Background
  - Natural Background
  - Beam Induced Background

# Cosmic Ray induced Background

dominates energy range  $>3.0$  MeV

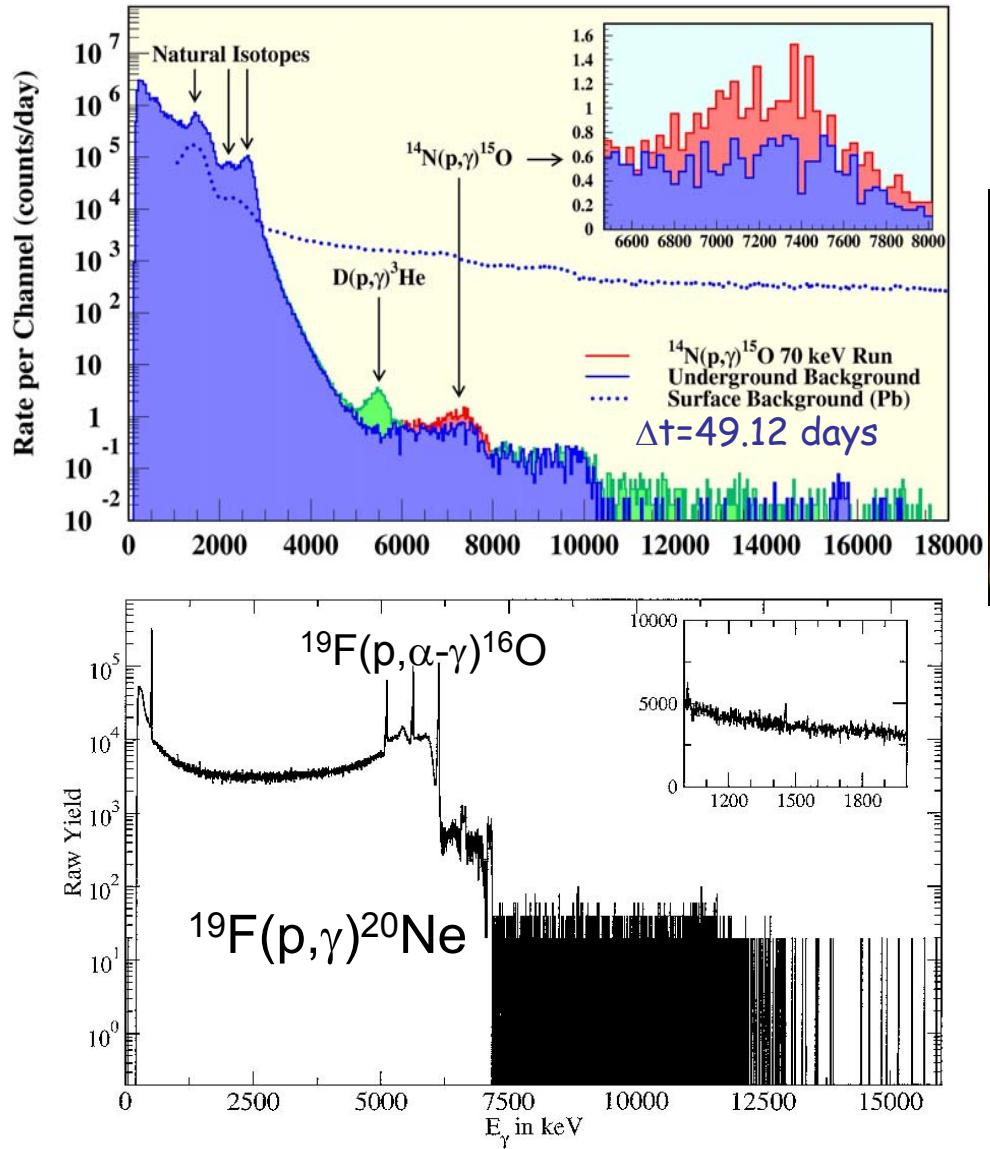


$10^{-6}$  reduction of Cosmic Rays  
by moving under ground, but ...

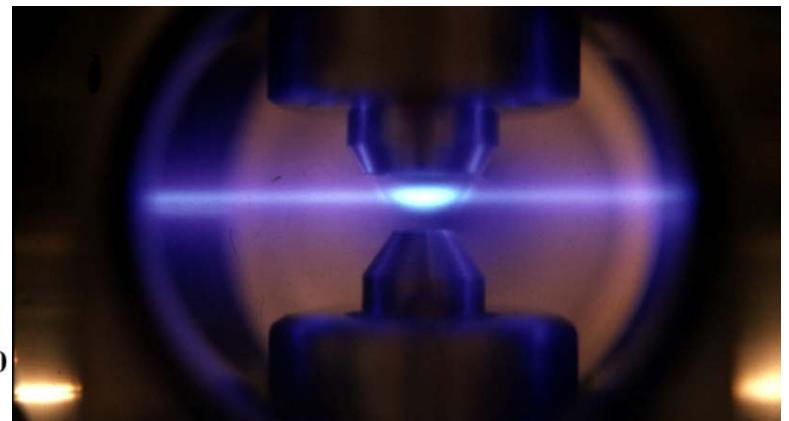


Natural Background for  $E < 3.0$  MeV !  
Low Q-value reactions are handicapped

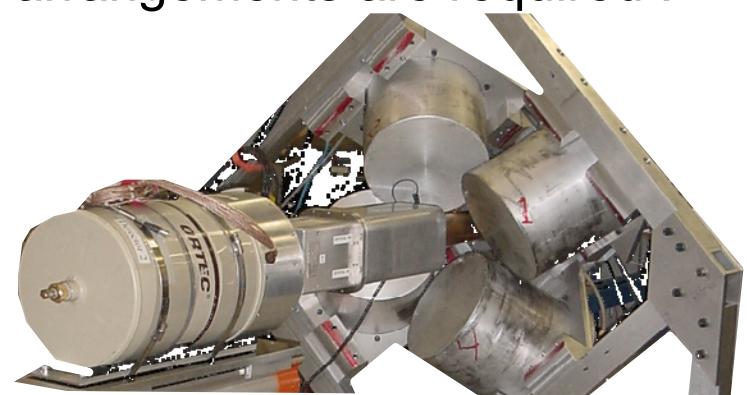
# Beam Induced Background



- Low Z target impurities,
- Reaction impurities

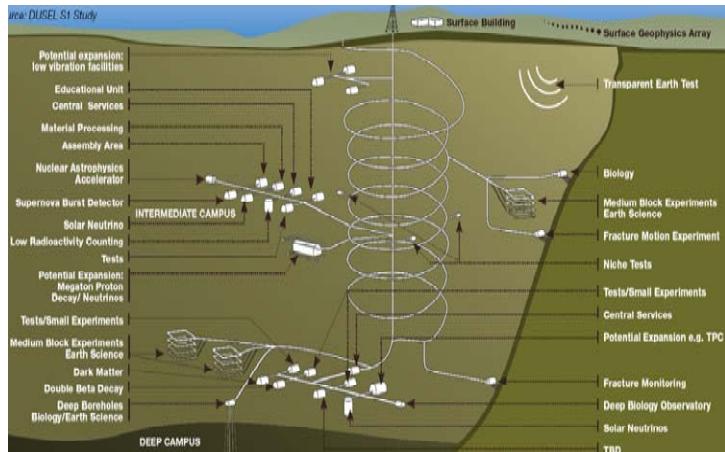


Special detector designs or arrangements are required !



# To be discussed: ALNA

Accelerator Laboratory  
for Nuclear Astrophysics



- The science of ALNA: Lucio Gialanella
- The MREFC Process: Matthias Leitner
- International Plans: Christina Bordenau
- Accelerator Needs & Design: Paul Vetter
- Infrastructure Needs: Jose Alonso (tbc)
- Experimental Needs: H. Costantini, G. Imbriani
- Detector & Target Developments: tba
- Collaboration Organization

